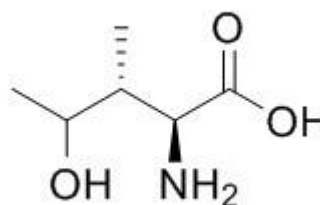


## 4-Hydroxyisoleucine Datasheet

5<sup>th</sup> Edition (Revised in January, 2017)

### [ Product Information ]

**Name:** 4-Hydroxyisoleucine**Catalog No.:** CFN99721**Cas No.:** 781658-23-9**Purity:** >=98%**M.F:** C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>**M.W:** 147.17**Physical Description:** Powder**Synonyms:** (2S,3R)-2-Amino-4-hydroxy-3-methylpentanoic acid.

### [ Intended Use ]

1. Reference standards;
2. Pharmacological research;
3. Synthetic precursor compounds;
4. Intermediates & Fine Chemicals;
5. Others.

### [ Source ]

The seeds of *Trigonella foenum-graecum* L.

### [ Biological Activity or Inhibitors ]

4-Hydroxyisoleucine is a new insulinotropic compound has insulinotropic activity, which

may, at least in part, account for fenugreek seeds' antidiabetic properties.<sup>[1]</sup>

4-Hydroxyisoleucine has antidyslipidemic and antihyperglycemic effects.<sup>[2]</sup>

4-Hydroxyisoleucine as a useful and well-tolerated treatment for insulin resistance, both directly as a hypoglycaemic and also as a protective agent for the liver. <sup>[3]</sup>

4-Hydroxyisoleucine shows antidepressant-like effects in animal models of depression by brain serotonin turnover enhancement.<sup>[4]</sup>

4-Hydroxyisoleucine has beneficial effects on low-grade inflammation, it can reverse the insulin resistance by the activation of AMPK and suppression of SOCS-3 coimmunoprecipitation with both the IR- $\beta$  subunit as well as IRS-1.<sup>[5]</sup>

## **[ Solvent ]**

Chloroform, Dichloromethane, Ethyl Acetate, DMSO, Acetone, etc.

## **[ HPLC Method ]<sup>[6]</sup>**

Mobile phase: Methanol-0.5 M Sodium acetate, gradient elution ;

Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min;

Column temperature: 30 °C;

The wave length of determination: 340 nm.

## **[ Storage ]**

2-8°C, Protected from air and light, refrigerate or freeze.

## **[ References ]**

[1] Sauvaire Y, Petit P C, Manteghetti M, *et al. Diabetes*, 1998, 47(2):206-10.

[2] Narender T, Puri A S, Khaliq T, *et al. Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.*, 2006, 37(16):293-6.

[3] Haeri M R, Izaddoost M, Ardekani M R S, *et al. Phytother. Res.*, 2009, 23(1):61-4.

[4] Gaur V, Bodhankar S L, Mohan V, *et al. Biomed. Aging Pathol.*, 2012, 2(3):121-5.

[5] Gautam S, Ishrat N, Yadav P, *et al. Mol. Cell Biochem.*, 2016, 414(1-2):95-104.

[6] Li B, Zeng G Y, Tan J B, *et al. Central South Pharmacy, 2009, 7(4):277-9.*

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