

## Chikusetsusaponin IVa Datasheet

4<sup>th</sup> Edition (Revised in July, 2016)

### [ Product Information ]

**Name:** Chikusetsusaponin IVa

**Catalog No.:** CFN92516

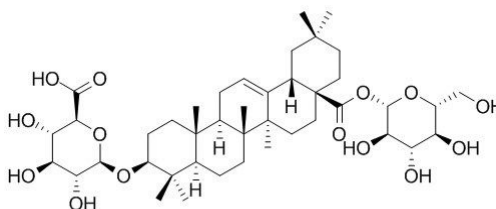
**Cas No.:** 51415-02-2

**Purity:** >98%

**M.F:** C<sub>42</sub>H<sub>66</sub>O<sub>14</sub>

**M.W:** 386.40

**Physical Description:** Powder



**Synonyms:** 28-( β -D-Glucopyranosyloxy)-28-oxoolean-12-en-3 β -yl β -D-

glucopyranosiduronic acid; Calendulose F; Glycoside D2; Momordin IIb;

Silphioside G; β-D-Glucopyranosiduronic acid, (3b)-28-(β-D-glucopyranosyloxy)-28-oxoolean-12-en-3-yl.

### [ Intended Use ]

1. Reference standards;
2. Pharmacological research;
3. Synthetic precursor compounds;
4. Intermediates & Fine Chemicals;
5. Others.

### [ Source ]

The herbs of *Hemsleya amabilis* Diels.

## **[ Biological Activity or Inhibitors ]**

Chikusetsusaponin IVa, isolated from the whole plant of *Alternanthera philoxeroides* (Mart.) Griseb (Amaranthaceae), it shows antiviral activities against HSV-1, HSV-2, human cytomegalovirus, measles virus, and mumps virus with selectivity indices (CC (50)/IC (50)) of 29, 30, 73, 25, and 25, respectively; it also provides in vivo efficacy in a mouse model of genital herpes caused by HSV-2; demonstrate that chikusetsusaponin IVa may be a candidate of antiherpetic agents.<sup>[1]</sup>

Chikusetsusaponin IVa can inhibit thrombus formation in a stasis model of venous thrombosis, although it does not induce a significant bleeding effect; it also prolongs the ex vivo activated partial thromboplastin time, suggests that chikusetsusaponin IVa exerts antithrombotic effects, including minor hemorrhagic events..<sup>[2]</sup>

Chikusetsusaponin IVa has anti-inflammatory effects, it suppresses the production of inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS), cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2), interleukin-1 beta (IL-1 $\beta$ ), interleukin-6 (IL-6), and tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ ) in LPS-stimulated THP-1 cells likely by inhibiting NF- $\kappa$ B activation and ERK, JNK, and p38 signal pathway phosphorylation. <sup>[3]</sup>

Chikusetsusaponin IVa has immunomodulating activity, it increases splenocyte proliferation in dose-dependent manner and at a concentration of 25  $\mu$ g/ml the compound significantly increases splenocyte proliferation.<sup>[4]</sup>

Chikusetsusaponin IVa has hepatoprotective activity.<sup>[5]</sup>

## **[ Solvent ]**

Pyridine, Methanol, Ethanol, etc.

## **[ HPLC Method ]<sup>[6]</sup>**

Mobile phase: Acetonitrile-0.2%Phosphoric acid H<sub>2</sub>O=35:65 ;

Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min;

Column temperature: 30 °C;

The wave length of determination: 203 nm.

## **[ Storage ]**

2-8°C, Protected from air and light, refrigerate or freeze.

## **[ References ]**

- [1] Rattanathongkom A, Lee J B, Hayashi K, *et al. Planta Med.*, 2009, 75(8):829-35.
- [2] Dahmer T, Berger M, Barlette A G, *et al. J. Med.Food*, 2012, 15(12):1073-80.
- [3] Wang H, Qi J, Li L, *et al. Int. J.Immunopath. Ph.*, 2015, 28(3).
- [4] Ariya Rattanathongkom, Bung-orn Sripanidkulchai, Tripetch Kanchanapoom.  
*Isan Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences* , 2008,4(2):113-20.
- [5] Kinjo J, Okawa M, Udayama M, *et al. Chem. Pharmaceut. Bull.*, 1999, 47(2):290-2.
- [6] Song X, Li L, Yang G, *et al. China Journal of Chinese Materia Medica*, 2010, 35(7):885-7.

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