

# Polygalasaponin F Datasheet

4<sup>th</sup> Edition (Revised in July, 2016)

#### [ Product Information ]

Name: Polygalasaponin F OH HO/ Catalog No.: CFN90171 HO Cas No.: 882664-74-6 OH HO/ 0 **Purity:** > 98% ́ОН HO ⊭ ЕОН OH **M.F:** C<sub>53</sub>H<sub>86</sub>O<sub>23</sub> ŌН M.W: N/A

Physical Description: White powder

Synonyms:

## [ Intended Use ]

- 1. Reference standards;
- 2. Pharmacological research;
- 3. Synthetic precursor compounds;
- 4. Intermediates & Fine Chemicals;
- 5. Others.

## [ <u>Source</u> ]

The roots of Polygala tenuifolia Willd.

## [ Biological Activity or Inhibitors]

Polygalasaponin F (PG-F), a triterpenoid saponin isolated from Polygala japonica, can induce long-term potentiation in adult rat hippocampus via NMDA receptor activation.<sup>[1]</sup> Polygalasaponin F can increase the viability of rotenone-induced PC12 cells, decrease rotenone-induced apoptosis, restore rotenone-induced mitochondrial dysfunction, and suppress rotenone-induced protein expression; PS-F protects PC12 cells against rotenone-induced apoptosis via ameliorating the mitochondrial dysfunction, thus, PS-F may be a potential bioactive compound for the treatment of Parkinson's disease.<sup>[2]</sup> Polygalasaponin F can inhibit NF-κB nuclear translocation in a dose-dependent manner, and significantly inhibit the cytotoxicity of conditioned medium prepared by LPS-stimulated BV-2 microglia to neuronal PC12 cells and improve cell viability, it inhibits the secretions of neuroinflammatory cytokines by the regulation of NF-κB-signaling pathway.<sup>[3]</sup>

Polygalasaponin F has protective effects on PC12 cells injuried by serum deprivation, oxidative stress or oxygen-glucose deprivation.<sup>[4]</sup>

#### [Solvent]

Pyridine, Methanol, Ethanol, Hot water, etc.

#### [ HPLC Method ]<sup>[5]</sup>

HPLC-ELSD: Mobile phase: Acetonitrile- H2O=25:75 ; Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min; Column temperature: 25 °C; Drift tube temperature: 90 °C; Flow rate of gas : 1.8L/min.

#### [Storage]

2-8°C, Protected from air and light, refrigerate or freeze.

# [ References ]

[1] Sun F, Sun J D, Nan N, et al. Acta Pharmacol .Sin., 2012, 33(4):431-7.

[2] Wu M M, Yuan Y H, Chen J, et al. J. Asian Nat. Prod. Res., 2014, 16(1):59-69.

[3] Wei W, Yuan Y H, Gao Y N, et al. J. Asian Nat. Prod. Res., 2014, 16(8):865-75.

[4] Shi R L, Hu J F, Chen N H. International Conference For Physiological Sciences, 2012.

[5] Jiao Q Q, Wang W Y, Su J , et al. Journal of Pharmaceutical Practice, 2010, 28(2):

137-9.

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