

Afzelin Datasheet

4th Edition (Revised in July, 2016)

[Product Information]

Name: Afzelin

Catalog No.: CFN98757

Cas No.: 482-39-3

Purity: > 98%

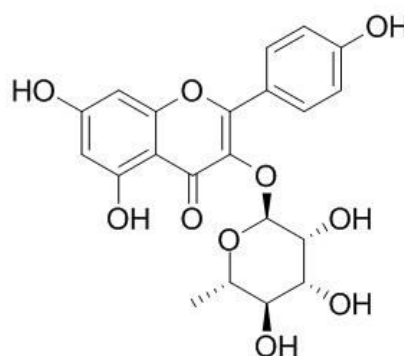
M.F: C₂₁H₂₀O₁₀

M.W: 432.4

Physical Description: Yellow powder

Synonyms:

Kaempferol 3-o-glucorhamnoside; Kaempferol 3-rhamnoside; Afzeloside; Kaempferin.



[Intended Use]

1. Reference standards;
2. Pharmacological research;
3. Food and cosmetic research;
4. Synthetic precursor compounds;
5. Intermediates & Fine Chemicals;
6. Ingredient in supplements, beverages;
7. Others.

[Source]

The herbs of *Thesium chinense Turcz.*

[Biological Activity or Inhibitors]

Afzelin, isolated from *Cornus macrophylla*, has antibacterial effects on *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, its minimum inhibitory concentration (MIC) is 31 ug/mL.^[1]

Afzelin has several cellular activities such as DNA-protective, antioxidant, and anti-inflammatory as well as UV-absorbing activity and may protect human skin from UVB-induced damage by a combination of UV-absorbing and cellular activities.^[2]

Afzelin has potential anti-cancer activity against prostate cancer, the activity is due to inhibition of LIM domain kinase 2 expression, it can inhibit the proliferation of LNCaP and PC3 cells, and block the cell cycle in the G0/G1 phase.^[3]

Afzelin can attenuate asthma phenotypes is based on reduction of Th2 cytokine via inhibition of GATA-binding protein 3 transcription factor, which is the master regulator of Th2 cytokine differentiation and production.^[4]

Afzelin promotes melanogenesis by occurs through increased MITF gene expression, which is mediated by activation of p38 MAPK, and suggest that afzelin may be useful as a protective agent against ultraviolet irradiation. ^[5]

[Solvent]

Pyridine, Methanol, Ethanol, Hot water, etc.

[HPLC Method]^[6]

Mobile phase: Methanol-0.1% Acetic acid H₂O = 52:48;

Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min;

Column temperature: 35 °C;

The wave length of determination: 264 nm.

[Storage]

2-8°C, Protected from air and light, refrigerate or freeze.

[References]

- [1] Lee S Y, So Y J, Shin M S, *et al. Molecules*, 2014, 19(3):3173-80.
- [2] Shin S W, Jung E, Kim S, *et al. Plos One*, 2013, 8(4):e61971-e61971.
- [3] Zhu K C, Sun J M, Shen J G, *et al. Oncol. Lett.*, 2015, 10(4):2359-65.
- [4] Zhou W, Nie X. *Mol .Med. Rep.*, 2015, 12(1):71-6.
- [5] Jung E, Jin H K, Mi O K, *et al. Chem.-Biol. Interact.*, 2016, 254:167-72.
- [6] Huo L, Chen X H, Cao Y, *et al. Chinese J. Pharm. Anal.*, 2010(05):831-3.

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